

Curriculum Vitae

Bernard Enjolras

EDUCATION

2006 : P.h.D. in Sociology (Doctorat en Sociologie), Université du Québec à Montréal, Canada.

1995 : Post-doc : Certificate of achievement as Senior Fellow in Policy Studies, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, USA

1994 : P.h.D in Economics (Doctorat en Sciences Economiques), Université de Paris I- Panthéon Sorbonne, Paris, France

1984 : MA in Political Sciences (Diplome de l'Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris) Institut d'Etudes Politiques (Sciences-Po), Paris, France

1982 : MA in Economics (Diplome d'Etudes Approfondies en Sciences Economiques) D.E.A) Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales, Paris, France

1981 : MA in Economics and Social Administration, Université de Montpellier, France.

PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS

September 2013 to date: Coordinator EU FP7 project Third Sector Impact.

September 2012 to September 2013: Deputy Director Institute for Social Research (ISF), Oslo, Norway.

September 2008 to date: Director, Center for the research on civil society and voluntary sector (cooperation between the Institute for Social Research and Rokkan Center/University of Bergen).

June 2008 to date: Research Professor, Institute for Social Research (ISF), Oslo, Norway.

September 2006 to date: Research Director, Institute for Social Research (ISF), Oslo, Norway.

September 2001 to August 2009: Part-time Associate professor at the Norwegian University of Sport, Oslo, Norway

October 2003 to date: Associate researcher at Sorbonne Economics Center (Centre d'Économie de la Sorbonne- axe Institutions), University of Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne and CNRS, Paris, France.

August 1998 to September 2006: Senior Research Fellow, (Associate Professor), Institute for Social Research (ISF), Oslo, Norway.

February 1997 to July 1998: Senior Researcher, FAFO, Institute for Applied Social Sciences, Oslo, Norway

May 1996 to September 1996: Research Director, Head of the social policy assessment department at CREDOC (Research centre for the study and monitoring of living standards), Paris, France.

June 1989 to May 1996: Political Adviser, Union Nationale Interfédérale des Organismes Privés Sanitaires et Sociaux (UNIOPSS), Paris, France.

1986 - 1989 : Assistant professor in Economics, Université de Montpellier III, France,

1984 - 1986 : Assistant professor in Economics , National School for Administration (E.N.A), Niamey, Niger.

1981-1982: Associate Lecturer in Economics, Université de Montpellier III, France.

AWARDS

- *Association pour le Developpement de la Documentation sur l'Economie Sociale (ADDES) 1995. Award for best PhD dissertation.*
- *Le Mot d'Or 1996. Award for outstanding scientific article in French.*
- *2010 Academy of Management Public and Nonprofit (PNP) Division Best Article Award for the article entitled 'A Governance-Structure Approach to Voluntary Organizations' published in 2009 in Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly.*

POSITIONS

- *Coordinator EU-FP7 Third Sector Impact project (2014-2017)*
- *Board member of Peace Research Institute Oslo-PRIO (From 2014)*
- *Editor-in-Chief of Voluntas (2010-2015) a scientific journal published on behalf of the International Society for Third-Sector Research (ISTR), a major international association promoting research and education in the fields of civil society, philanthropy, and the nonprofit sector.*
- *Ex-officio member of the ISTR's board (2010-2015)*
- *Member of the Editorial Board of The Annals of Public and Cooperative Economics (from 1995), Revista CIRIEC-España (from 1995), Comparative Social Research (from 2006) and Telescopes (from 2006).*
- *Associated redactor and correspondent for La Revue Internationale de l'Economie Sociale (RECMA) from 1995.*
- *Member of ARNOVA (Association for Research on Nonprofit Organization and Voluntary Action) and NVSQ (Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly) Best Paper Award Committee 2011 and 2012.*

PUBLICATIONS

Books

1. « *Le marché providence* » (The Welfare Market), Paris, Desclée de Brouwer, 1995.
2. "Protection sociale et performance économique" (Social protection and economic performance), Paris, Desclée de Brouwer, 1999.
3. « *L'économie solidaire face au marché. Modernité, société civile et démocratie.* » (The solidary economy and the market. Modernity, civil society and democracy), Paris, L'Harmattan, 2001.
4. « *Plural economy and socio-economic regulation* », B. Enjolras and M.-L. von Bergmann-Winberg (Eds). Liège : CIRIEC. 2002.
5. « *Norsk Idrett. Organisering, felleskap og politikk* », (Norwegian sport. Organization, community and politics », B. Enjolras, Ø. Seippel, R. Holmen Waldahl. Oslo : Akilles, 2005.
6. « *Conventions et institutions. Essais de théorie sociale.* » (Conventions and institutions, essay in social theory) Paris, L'Harmattan, 2006.
7. « *Gouvernance et intérêt général dans les services sociaux et de santé* », (Governance and general interest in social and health services). Bruxelles : Editions Peter Lang, 2008.
8. « *Idrettsdemokrati* », (Sport democracy in Norway), Oslo : Akilles, 2009.
9. "Civil Society in Comparative Perspective", B. Enjolras & K. H. Sivesind (Eds.) Comparative Social Research, Volume 26. Bingley: Emerald Group Publishing Limited (2009).

10. *"Frivillige organisasjoner og offentlig politikk"*, (Voluntary organization and public policies), B. Enjolras & R.H. Waldhal (Eds.). Oslo: Novus Forlag, 2009.
11. *« Norsk Idrett. Organisering, felleskap og politikk. Andre utgave »*, (Norwegian sport. Organization, Community and Politics. Second Edition », B. Enjolras, Ø. Seippel, R. Holmen Waldahl. Oslo : Akilles, 2012.
12. *"Governing Ambiguities. New Forms of Local Governance and Civil Society"*. Emanuela Bozzini & Bernard Enjolras (eds.). Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2012.
13. *Liker-Liker ikke: Samfunnsengasjement i en Facebook-tid* (Like- don't like: civic engagement in Facebook time). (Bernard Enjolras, Rune Karlsen, Kari Steen-Johnsen & Dag Wollebæk). Oslo: Cappelen Damm, 2013.

Articles in referee journals and anthologies

1. *« L'accueil des jeunes enfants »* (Kindergarden policy in France) with F.Fenet, *Information Sociale, Revue de la CNAF*, N°23, 1992
2. *« Services de proximité dans l'action sociale : l'apport de la théorie du choix institutionnel »* (Community services in social action : the contribution of the institutionnal choice theory) *Revue des Etudes coopératives, mutualistes et associatives*, N° 44-45, 1992
3. *« Services de proximité et économie solidaire »* (Community services and solidaristic economy), *Travail*, N° 29, 1993
4. *« Vers une théorie socio-économique de l'association : l'apport de la théorie des conventions »* (Toward a socio-economic theory of nonprofit organizations : the contribution of the theory of conventions), *Revue des études coopératives mutualistes et associatives*, N° 48, 1993.
5. *« La estructuracion de la oferta de servicios de proximidad »*, *Revista de Economia Publica, Social y Cooperativa*, 16 : 6 (1994), 49-98.
6. *« La marchandisation des services sociaux aux Etats Unis : le cas de l'aide à domicile »* (The marketization of domiciliary care for the elderly

in the U.S), *Revue des Etudes Coopératives Mutualistes et Associatives*, n° 56, 1995.

7. « La comercializacion de los servicios sociales : el caso de la ayuda a domicilio en los Estados Unidos », *Revista de Economia Publica, Social y Cooperativa*, 21 :12 (1995), 111-124.

8. « Comment expliquer la présence d'organisations à but non lucratif dans une économie de marché ? L'apport de la théorie économique » (How to explain the presence of non profit organizations in a market economy ? The economic contribution) *Revue Française d'Economie*, N° 4, Vol. 10, 1995.

9. « How to explain the presence of non profit organizations in a market economy », *Annals of public and cooperative economy*, N° 4/95

10. « Associations et isomorphisme institutionnel » (Non profit organization and institutional isomorphism), *Revue des Etudes Coopératives Mutualistes et Associatives*, N° 59, 1996

11. "Crise de l'Etat providence, crise du lien social et Economie solidaire : vers une socio-économie critique", in B. Eme, L. Favreau, J.-L. Laville, Y. Vaillancourt (sous la dir de), "*Société civile, Etat et Economie plurielle*", Montreal, CRISES, Paris, CRIDA-LSCL, Juillet 1996

12. « Fondements de la contrepartie et régimes de l'Etat Providence », (Workfare and welfare states regimes), *Revue Française des Affaires Sociales*, n 3, Juillet-Sept 1996

13. « La marchandisation des services sociaux » (The markatization of welfare) *Revue Française des Affaires Sociales*, n 4, Oct-Dec 1996

14. "Associations, concurrence et fiscalité : les fondements économiques de l'utilité sociale", *Revue des Etudes Coopératives, Mutualistes et Associatives*, n 263, 1997

15. "Les gisements d'emploi dans le secteur sanitaire et social", in J:Nikonoff (Ed) "*Existe t'il des gisements d'emploi ?*", Le Seuil, 1997

16. « La solidarité face à la mondialisation : enjeux pour l'Etat providence » (Social solidarity faced with globalization : what's at stake for the Welfare State), *Revue des Etudes Coopérative, Mutualiste et Associative (RECMA)*, n 266, 4ième trimestre 1997

17. « Economie sociale et transformations de l'Etat Providence : le cas des services aux personnes âgées » (The social economy and the transformation of the welfare state : the case of social services for the elderly) *Revue des Etudes Coopératives Mutualistes et Associatives (RECMA)*, n 269, 3ième trimestre 1998

18. "Crise de l'Etat providence, lien social et associations" (Crisis of the welfare state, social solidarity and associations), *Revue MAUSS*, N 11, 1er semestre 1998

19. « Associations et Etat providence en Norvège » (Voluntary organizations and welfare state in Norway), *Revue Fondations*, n 9, 1 semestre 1999, 35-49

20. « Jobbsikkerhet og økonomisk suksess », (Job security and economic performance), *Søkelys på arbeidsmarked*, 2 : 99.

21. « Mécanismes économiques et spécificités associatives » (Economic mechanisms and voluntary organizations specificities) in Bloch-Lainé, F. (Ed) *Faire société (Making society)*, Paris, Syros, 1999.

22. « Activation of social protection in France and Norway » (with I. Lødemel), in MIRE (Ed) *Comparing social welfare systems in Nordic Europe and France*, Paris, MIRE, 1999.

23. « The impact of labour market regulation on economic performance : a review » in Clarke, L., de Gijssel, P and Janseen, J. (Eds), *The dynamics of wage relations in the new Europe*, Boston, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2000.

24. « Les enjeux sociaux de la nouvelle economie » (The social challenges of the new economy), *La Revue de la CFDT*, Mai 2000.

25. « Coordination failure, property rights and nonprofit organizations », *Annals of Public and Cooperative Economics*, 71 : 3/2000.

26. « Between subsidiarity and social assistance - the French republican route to activation » with J-L Laville, L. Fraisse and H. Trickey, in I. Lødemel & H. Trickey (Eds) *An offer you can't refuse, Workfare in international perspective*, Bristol, The Policy Press, 2001, pp 41-70.

27. « Kommersialisering av norske frivillige idrettslag », *Sosiologi i Dag*, 31 :1. (2001) 73-90.

28. « Kommersialisering av frivillige organisasjoner » i Henriksen, L.S. , Ibsen, B. (Red) *Frivillighedens utfordringer*, Odense, Odense Universitetsforlag, 2001.
29. « Organizaciones voluntarias y democracia: Bases teóricas », *Revista de Economía Publica, Social y Cooperativa*, 37 : 4 (2001) 141-175.
30. « France : des services sociaux locaux, associatifs et publics confrontés à des règles nationales changeantes » With J.L. Laville in Laville, J.L. et Nyssens, M. (Eds), 2001, *Les services sociaux entre associations, Etat et marché*, Paris, La Decouverte, Mauss, Crida.
31. « Norvège : aide formelle et soutien à l'aide informelle » in Laville, J.L. et Nyssens, M. (Eds), 2001, *Les services sociaux entre associations, Etat et marché*, Paris, La Decouverte, Mauss, Crida.
32. « Francia : Los servicios locales, asociativos y publicos enfrentados a reglas nacionales cambiantes » With Jean Louis Laville, in Laville, J.L., Nyssens, M., Sajardo Moreno, A. (Eds), 2002, *Economía social y servicios sociales*, Valencia, CIRIEC- España.
33. « Noruega : Ayuda formal y apoyo a la ayuda informal », in Laville, J.L., Nyssens, M., Sajardo Moreno, A. (Eds), 2002, *Economía social y servicios sociales*, Valencia, CIRIEC- España.
34. « Senmodernitet, identitetsdannelse og idrettens kommersialisering » i Ø. Seippel (Red), 2002, *Idrettens bevegelser*, Oslo, Pax Forlag.
35. « The commercialization of voluntary sport organizations in Norway » *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, Vol.31, n 3, september 2002. 352-376.
36. « Does the commercialization of voluntary organizations crowd out voluntary work ? » *Annals of Public and Cooperative Economics*, 73 : 3, 2002. 375-398.
37. "Introduction" in « *Plural economy and socio-economic regulation* », B. Enjolras and M.L. von Bergmann-Winberg (Eds). Liège : CIRIEC. 2002.

38. "Beyond Economics, social change and general interest" in « *Plural economy and socio-economic regulation* », B. Enjolras and M.L. von Bergmann-Winberg (Eds). Liège : CIRIEC. 2002.
39. « Formes institutionnelles, rationalité axiologique et conventions », *Annals of Public and Cooperative Economics*, 75 :4, 2004. 595-617.
40. « Les associations contre-pouvoir au marché » in Delamotte, E. (Ed), 2004, *Du partage au marché*. Paris : Presses Universitaires du Septentrion.
41. « Economie sociale et solidaire et régimes de gouvernance », *Revue Internationale de l'Economie Sociale*, n 296, Mai 2005. 56-69.
42. « Norvège : une gouvernance fragmentée, du néo-corporatisme à la pluralité des réseaux », *Télescope- Revue d'Analyse Comparée en Administration Publique*. Vol. 13. n 2. 2007. 1-8.
43. « Idrettens næringsmessige betydning : Både frivillighet og kommersialisme? » In Hompland, A. (Ed.), 2007, *Idrettens Dilemmaer*. Oslo : Akilles.
44. "Policy-Making in sport: The Norwegian case" (with R. Waldhal) *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*. 42:2. 2007. 201-216.
45. "Régimes de gouvernance et intérêt general" (Governance regimes and general interest), in: B. Enjolras (Ed.) « *Gouvernance et intérêt général dans les services sociaux et de santé* » (Governance and general iintersts in social and health services). Bruxelles : Editions Peter Lang, 2008.
46. "Two hypotheses about the emergence of a post-national European model of citizenship", *Citizenship Studies*, Volume 12, Issue 5 October 2008 , pages 495 - 505.
47. "A governance-structure approach to voluntary organizations", *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, 2009, 38 :5, 761-783.
48. "Between Market and Civic Governance Regimes: Civicness in the Governance of Social Services in Europe", *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations*, 20:3, 2009, pages 274-290.

49. "Approche théorique de la gouvernance des organisations non-lucratives" (Theoretical approach to nonprofits governance), *RECMA, Revue Internationale de l'Economie Sociale*, No 314, Oct. 2009, 63-83.
50. "Opportunity Structure for Citizens' Participation in A European Network Civil Society. A Theoretical Perspective", in B. Enjolras & K. H. Sivesind (Eds.), 2009, "Civil Society in Comparative Perspective", *Comparative Social Research*, Volume 26. Bingley: Emerald Group Publishing Limited, 227-243.
51. "Sivilsamfunn og offentlig politikk: mellom deliberative korporatisme og styringsdyktighet" (Civil society and public policy: between deliberative corporatism and steering) with R.H. Waldhal, in: B. Enjolras & R.H. Waldhal (Eds.), 2009, "Frivillige organisasjoner og offentlig politikk", (Voluntary organization and public policies), Oslo: Novus Forlag, 7-32.
52. "Between market and civic governance regimes: civiness in the governance of social services in Europe" in: Brandsen, T., Dekker, P. & Evers, A. (eds), 2010, *Civiness in the governance and delivery of social services*, Baden-Baden: Nomos, 249-272.
53. « Democratic governance and oligarchy in voluntary sport organizations: the case of the Norwegian Olympic Committee and Confederation of Sport ». *European Sport Management Quarterly*. Vol. 10, No. 2, 215-239, April 2010.
54. « Gouvernance verticale, gouvernance horizontale et Economie sociale et solidaire : le cas des services à la personne ». *Géographie, Economie et Société* 12 :1, 2010; 15-30.
55. "The public policy paradox. Normative foundations of social economy and public policies. Which consequences for evaluation strategies?" in Bouchard, M. (ed.), *The Worth of the Social Economy in an International perspective*, Bruxelles : Editions Peter Lang, 2010.
56. « Fondements normatifs des organisations d'économie sociale et solidaire, et évaluation du point de vue des politiques publiques ». *Economie et Solidarités*, 1 :39, 14-34. Québec : Presse de l'Université du Québec, 2010.
57. "Internetts effekt på sosial kapital og sivilt engasjement" (Effect of the Internet on socialcapitaland civic engagement). In Wollebæk, D. og

Segaard, S.B.(eds.) *Sosial Kapital i Norge*. Oslo: Cappelen Damm, 2011. (with Steen-Johnsen, K.).

58. "Norway - towards a volatile civil society?" In Wijkström, F. and Zimmer, A. (eds.) *Nordic Civil Society at a Cross-Roads. Transforming the Popular Movement Tradition*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2011. (with Steen-Johnsen, K.).

59. "La gouvernance en Norvège" (Governance in Norway). In Côté, L. (dir.) *La gouvernance. Frontières, dispositifs et agents*. Québec : Presses de l'Université du Québec, 2011.

60. "After Utøya: How a High-Trust Society Reacts to Terror- Trust and Civic Engagement in the Aftermath of July 22 (Dag Wollebæk, Bernard Enjolras, Kari Steen-Johnsen, Guro Ødegård). *Political Science & Politics* (2012), 45 : 32-37.

61. «Tillit i Norge etter 22.juli.» Wollebæk, D., Enjolras, B., Steen-Johnsen, K. og Ødegård, G. (2012). I Grimen, H. og Skirbekk, H. (eds.) *Tillit i Norden. En antologi om tillitens betydning*.

62. «Introduction: Governing ambiguities: dynamics, institutions, actors » (with Emanuela Bozzini) in Emanuela Bozzini & Bernard Enjolras (eds.), *Governing Ambiguities. New Forms of Local Governance and Civil Society*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2012.

63. "Deliberative neo-corporatism in Norway: Towards a new institutional framework in local governance" in Emanuela Bozzini & Bernard Enjolras (eds.), *Governing Ambiguities. New Forms of Local Governance and Civil Society*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2012.

64. "Social media and mobilization to offline demonstrations - transcending participatory divides? (with Kari Steen-Johnsen & Dag Wollebæk). *New Media & Society* (2013)

65. "Rallying without fear: political consequences of terror in a high trust society". (Wollebæk, D., Steen-Johnsen, K., Enjolras, B., & Ødegård, G.) In S.J. Sinclair and D. Antonius (Eds.), *The political Psychology of Terrorism Fears*. Oxford: Oxford University Press (2013).

66. « Sosiale medier, samfunnspolitiske deltagelse og kontroll » (Social media, civic participation and control) Kari Steen-Johnsen, Bernard Enjolras, Dag Wollebæk). *Internasjonall Politikk* (2013) 2/13, 263-273.

67. «Tillit, frykt og kontroll ett år etter 22 juli» (Trust, fear and control one year after 22 July) Dag Wollebæk, Bernard Enjolras, Guro Ødegård. *Tidsskrift for Samfunnsforskning* 54:2, 245-260 (2013).

68. «Economie sociale et solidaire et politiques publiques en France: entre fragmentation et institutionnalisation. Quel régime territorial en Région Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur ? » (Solidary Economy and public policies in France : between fragmentation and institutionalization. Which territorial regime for the Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur region?) Nadine Richez-Battesti, Francesca Petrella, Bernard Enjolras. In Chaves R. & Demoustier, D. (eds), *L'émergence de l'Economie Sociale dans les politiques publiques. Une analyse internationale*. Bruxelles: P.I.E. Peter Lang (2013).

69. «Big Data og samfunnsforskning: Nye muligheter og etiske utfordringer» (Big Data and social research: new possibilities and ethical challenges), *Tidsskrift for Samfunnsforskning* 55:1, 82-91 (2014).

Papers to conferences

1. « Les facteurs de développement de la demande de services de proximité » (The factors of development of community services demand) XIII^{ème} journées d'économie sociale, CEBS, Nantes 1993.

2. « Services de proximité and provision of care for the elderly in France », Communication to the International Conference « Payments for care » Helsinki/Finland 1994

3. "L'impact de la régulation du marché du travail sur les performances économiques : une revue", Communication to the International Symposium "The dynamic of wage relations in the new Europe", Maastricht 1-3 May 1997

4. « Social integration through obligations to work ? Current European « workfare » initiatives and futures directions », with Ivar Lødemel, Paper to the Nordisk sosialpolitisk forskningseminar, KØGE 6-8-11-97

5. « Activation and workfare related policies in France », with JL Laville and L Fraisse, paper for the seminar « Welfare to Work in Europe », 11-12th June 1998, Loughborough University

6. « *Statistical analysis for Norway* » with I Lødemel and J.A. Lian, Background paper for the Athen meeting of the project « *Family structure, labor market participation and the dynamic of social exclusion* », Athen, 17-18 September 1998
7. « *Activation of social protection in France and Norway : new divergence in a time of convergence* » with Ivar Lødemel, Paper to the conference *Comparing social welfare systems in Nordic countries and France*, Gilleleje 4-6 September 1998
8. "Voluntary associations and democracy : the Tocquevilian thesis revisited" paper for the conference on cooperative research, Göteborg, 28 januar 1999
9. "Voluntary associations and civiness in Norway" paper presented to the conference "Welfare state and civil society in the Nordic countries" Stockolm 10-12 Februar 1999
10. « *The French Republican Route to Activation* », paper to the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management annual research conference, Washington, D.C. , 4-6 November 1999.
11. « *Nonprofit organizations and efficiency* », Paper to The Nordic Journal of Political Economy's 2000 conference « *Ownership and economic performance* », University of Oslo, 26-27 may 2000.
12. « *Normativ og rasjonell integrasjon, om forholdet mellom motiver og arbeidsinnsats i frivillige organisasjoner* », (Normative and rational integration, on the relationship between motives and voluntary work within volunary organisations) with Håkon Lorentzen, Paper to the conference « *Social Ekonomi & Civilt Samhälle* », Stockolm 20-22 october 1999.
13. « *Coordination failure, property rights and nonprofit organizations* », paper to the CIRIEC conference « *Plural Economy* », Paris, 3-4 Februar 2000.
14. « *The commercialization of voluntary organizations* », Papers to the conference « *sivile sammenslutninger i Norden* », Oslo, 31.8-2.9-2000.
15. « *Beyond economics, social change and general interest* », CIRIEC seminar « *Plural Economy* », Madrid, 2-3. 2. 2001.

16. « The commercialization of voluntary sport organizations in Norway » Paper to the European Academy of Management, Stockholm May 9-11, 2002.
17. "Collective action, self interest and norms", Paper to the 15th Annual Meeting of The Society for The Advancement of Socio-Economics, Aix en Provence, 26-28 June 2003.
18. « Governance regimes and general interest » Paper presented to the 72^e congress of ACFAS 10-12 May 2004 University of Québec in Montréal, Québec, Canada.
19. « General interest and social services in the European Union » communication to the conference *Social services as services of general interest in the EU*. Bruxelles June 28-29, 2004. Observatory for the development of social services in Europe.
20. « Commercialization of voluntary organizations and members' participation : the case of Norwegian sport organizations. » Published in : *Democracy & Society* Vol 2., Issue 1, Fall 2004. Georgetown University. (<http://www.georgetown.edu/centers/cdats/DemocracyAndSocietyFO4.pdf>).
21. *Civil society and the tools of government*. With H. Lorentzen. Paper to the ISTR and EMES conference, Paris, April 27-29 2005.
22. *Organisations d'économie sociale et solidaire, territoire et régimes de gouvernance*. Paper to the conference : *Rencontres inter-universitaires d'économie sociale et solidaire*, Marseille, May 11-12, 2005.
23. *Policy making in sport: the Norwegian case*. With R.H. Waldhal. Paper presented to Workshop 16, "Sport, Politics and Public Policy", at the European Consortium for Political Research Joint Sessions of Workshops, Nicosia, Cyprus, 25-30 April, 2006.
24. *Towards a post-national European model of citizenship?* Paper presentert på the CINEFOGO Mid-term Conference "European Citizenship - Challenges and Possibilities" Roskilde Universitet, Danmark, 1.-3. juni, 2007.
25. *Between market and civic governance regimes: modernisation strategies in the governance of social services in Europe*. Paper presentert på CINEFOGO-konferansen "Between States and Citizen -

the role of civic elements in the governance and production of social services”, Berlin, 30.-31. mars, 2007

26. Networked voluntary organizations as hybrid organizations - the case of Amnesty International Norway. With Kari Steen-Johnsen. Paper presented at 9th International Conference of the International Society for Third Sector Research (ISTR). Kadir Has University -Istanbul, Turkey, July 7-10, 2010.

27. Disabled and detached? Political participation and social integration among welfare recipients. With Ann-Helen Bay. Paper presented at the 40th anniversary of the Swedish Political Science Association 30th September-2nd oktober 2010.

28. How do social media change the conditions for civic and political mobilization? (With Kari Steen-Johnsen and Dag Wollebæk). Paper presented to the International Conference Democracy as Idea and Practice. University of Oslo, 12-13 January 2012.

29. Sport Organizations as policy implementers in Norway. (with Kari Steen-Johnsen). Paper presented to the International Conference Democracy as Idea and Practice. University of Oslo, 12-13 January 2012.

30. Social media and the digitalization of the public sphere. (with Kari Steen-Johnsen, and Dag Wollebæk) paper presented at ECPR Joint-Sessions. Workshop “Re-Defining the Public”. University of Antwerp, 10 - 15 April 2012.

31. How do social media change the conditions for civic and political mobilization? (with Kari Steen-Johnsen & Dag Wollebæk) paper presented at ISTR 10th international conference. Siena 10-13 July 2012.

32. Governing ambiguities (with Emmanuela Bozzini), paper presented at EGPA conference, Bergen 5-8 September 2012.

33. “How do politicians use Twitter and does it matter? The case of Norwegian national politicians”. Paper presented to the International Conference Democracy as Idea and Practice. University of Oslo, 8-9 January 2014.

Research Reports

1. « Les potentialités de création d'emploi dans le champ de l'aide à domicile aux personnes âgées et de l'accueil de la petite enfance » (The potentialities of job creation in domiciliary care for elderly peoples) UNIPSS/Délégation à l'Emploi - French Ministry of Labor -1991
2. « Les besoins de qualification des personnels d'aide à domicile » (The qualification needs of carers) UNIPSS/Mission Nouvelle Qualification - French Ministry of Labor-1991
- 3.« Évaluation de la mise en oeuvre des mesures emplois familiaux par les associations » (Assessment of the « family jobs » policy) UNIPSS/Délégation à l'emploi- French Ministry of Labor- 1993
4. « Les activités d'utilité sociales » (The social utility activities) Rapport au Conseil National des Politiques de lutte contre la pauvreté et l'Exclusion (CNLE)- French Ministry of Social Affairs- Septembre 1995
5. « Développer l'emploi dans les services de proximité » Rapport au Conseil National de l'Insertion par l'Activité Economique (CNIAE)- French Ministry of Labor- Octobre 1995
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