

ANNUAL REPORT 2019

NORDICORE – NORDIC CENTER OF EXCELLENCE FOR RESEARCH ON GENDER EQUALITY IN RESEARCH AND INNOVATION



NORDICORE 2019

NORDICORE has been up and running since 2017. Our Nordic Center of Excellence has developed into a vibrant research environment where gender balance in academia is studied in context of the Nordic labor market in a broad sense.

We have participated in conferences and seminars – scholarly, as well as with stakeholders. Ongoing and highly stimulating research policy debates are keeping us alert, emphasizing the important gender aspects of research policies.

This report is based on NORDICORE's annual report to Nord-Forsk and is available for anyone interested in keeping updated on NORDICORE's research and activities.

Mari Teigen & Liza Reisel

Center Director and Deputy Director

CONTENT

ABOUT NORDICORE	4
GENDER BALANCE IN ACADEMIA	5
WHO ARE WE?	8
RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS	12
OUTPUT AND DISSEMINATIONS	19

1 ABOUT NORDICORE

QUICK FACTS







32 RESEARCHERS

NORDICORE consists of 32 leading researchers from all the Nordic countries.

4 NORDIC COUNTRIES

NORDICORE conducts comparative research in Norway, Sweden, Iceland and Finland. FIVE-YEAR PROJECT

NORDICORE started in 2017 and will end in 2022.

A CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE

NORDICORE is a single-site Nordic Center of Excellence located at the Institute for Social Research (ISF) in close collaboration with researchers at partner institutions across the Nordic countries (Finland, Iceland, Norway and Sweden).

The center is funded by NordForsk and led by Mari Teigen and Liza Reisel.

NORDICORE is organized around six work packages targeting different research questions concerning male dominance and gender balance in academia.

2 GENDER BALANCE IN ACADEMIA

Despite the fact that the Nordic countries have comparatively strong gender equality records, major challenges exist regarding gender balance and equality in research and innovation.

NORDICORE studies key issues to help us understand and explain what promotes and inhibits gender balance and gender equality within research and innovation.

NORDICORE AIMS TO ...



.. Establish new knowledge about the Nordic gender equality paradox in research and innovation and about the mechanisms producing, maintaining and changing gender inequalities.



 Establish an open access database of equality and diversity policies in the Nordic countries.



.. Identify and distinguish which challenges to gender balance and equality are specific to academia and which are related to general aspects of the Nordic labor



 Disseminate our findings to stakeholders and policy-makers in the Nordic countries, as well as engage in knowledgeexchange processes.



about the benefits and challenges of Nordic family and welfare policies for gender differences in academic careers, which is important to the international debate on work-life balance.



collaboration and research mobility, as well as utilize the excellent competence of NORDICORE's Expert Advisory Board.

OUR WORK PACKAGES

Our research design combines quantitative and qualitative methods, as well as observational and experimental data. Thus, it allows us to pinpoint specific mechanisms behind gender inequalities. NORDICORE's data are acquired from a wide range of sources, including questionnaires, field experiments, administrative registers, documents and interviews.

#1 EVALUATION OF GENDER EQUALITY POLICIES

MAIN OBJECTIVE: To examine the relationship between gender equality policies and the composition of research and teaching staff over time.

METHOD AND DATA: Establishing a database of institutional gender equality policies and match the development with institutional-level data on gender balance in top research positions. Mapping policies through surveys of Human Resource (HR) and Chief Executive Officers in Norway, Finland and Sweden.

#2 GENDER EQUALITY FROM BELOW

MAIN OBJECTIVE: To develop a better understanding of equality measures at a departmental level in changing their cultures.

METHOD AND DATA: Interviews with researchers at all levels at the Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU), and follow different departments' and their work on gender balance.

#3 RESEARCH CAREERS AND FAMILY

MAIN OBJECTIVE: To study gender differences in research careers and alternatives to such careers in the public and private sectors in the Nordic countries. Central questions are: How does the research careers of women and men diverge? How do men and women perceive and experience the possibilities and constraints of work-family dynamics in relation to the demands and opportunities inside and outside of academia?

METHOD AND DATA: Longitudinal register data and in-depth interviews in Iceland, Sweden and Norway. Mapping research careers and analyzing the impact of age and family situation on career progressions.

#4 GENDERED PATTERNS OF COMPETENCE AND **HIREABILITY**

MAIN OBJECTIVE: To examine whether gender inequality can be explained as the result of systematic differences in the perception of women's and men's competence and hireability.

METHOD AND DATA: Survey experiment among tenured academic staff in Iceland, Norway and Sweden.

#5 EVALUATIVE CULTURES

MAIN OBJECTIVE: To analyze how meritocratic ideals plays out by examining how academic gatekeepers perceive scientific excellence and how evaluative practices vary across organizational contexts. What do we learn by studying recruitment through a gender lens?

METHOD AND DATA: Interviews and following all recruitment stages from vacancy to the final hiring decision in three disciplines (history, biology and political science).

#6 LABOR MARKET AND POLICY CONTEXTS: COMPARISONS ACROSS SECTORS

MAIN OBJECTIVE: To compare and synthesize main findings in all work packages in light of existing knowledge about the mechanisms producing, maintaining and changing gender segregation in different parts of the Nordic labor markets.

METHOD AND DATA: Drawing on all the work packages. Moreover we do comparative analysis of cross-sector differences in attitudes to gender equality, emphasizing the academic elite in light of the situation in other sectors.

3 WHO ARE WE?

We are 32 researchers from all the Nordic countries who contribute to NORDICORE's research objectives.



MARI TEIGEN Role: Director of NORDICORE Research professor, Director of CORE – Centre for Research on Gender Equality, Institute for Social Research, NORWAY.



LIZA REISEL Role: Deputy Director of NORDICORE Research Director, Equality, integration, migration, at the Institute for Social Research, NORWAY.



CHARLOTTE SILANDER Role: Principal investigator Senior lecturer, Deputy Head of Departement, Department of Pedagogy and Learning, Linnæus University, SWEDEN.



IDA DRANGE Role: Researcher Senior Researcher. Centre for Welfare and Labour Research, OsloMet - Oslo Metropolitan University. NORWAY.



MARIA PIETILÄ Role: Postdoctoral Fellow Department of Political and Economic Studies, University of Helsinki, FINLAND.



TURO VIRTANEN Role: Advisor University lecturer, Department of Political and Economic Studies, University of Helsinki, FINLAND.

7



VIVIAN ANETTE LAGESEN Role: Principal investigator Professor of Science and Technology Studies, Department of Interdisciplinary Studies of Culture, NTNU. NORWAY.



SIRI ØYSLEBØ SØRENSEN Role: Researcher Associate Professor, Department of Interdisciplinary Studies of Culture, NTNU, NORWAY.



KNUT HOLTAN SØRENSEN Role: Researcher Professor of Science and Technology Studies, Department of Interdisciplinary Studies of Culture, NTNU, NORWAY.



MARJAN NADIM Role: Researcher Senior Research Fellow, Institute for Social Research, NORWAY.



KJERSTI MISJE ØSTBAKKEN Role: Researcher Senior Research Fellow, Institute for Social Research, NORWAY.



ANNE GRØNLUND Role: Researcher Professor at Department of Social Work, Umeå University, SWEDEN.



GURO KORSNES KRISTENSEN Role: Researcher Associate Professor, Department of Interdisciplinary Studies of Culture, NTNU, NORWAY.



SOFIA MORATTI Role: Postdoctoral Fellow Culture, NTNU, NORWAY.



GUÐBJÖRG LINDA RAFNSDÓTTIR Role: Principal investigator Department of Interdisciplinary Studies of Professor of Sociology at the Faculty of Social and Human Sciences, University of Iceland, ICELAND.



FREDRIK SNELLMANN Role: Researcher Senior lecturer at Department of Social Work, Umeå University, SWEDEN.



MAYA STAUB Role: Doctoral Graduate Student Faculty of Social and Human Sciences, University of Iceland, ICELAND.



ARNFINN H. MIDTBØEN Role: Principal investigator Senior Research Fellow, Institute for Social Research, NORWAY.



SIGTONA HALRYNJO Role: Researcher Senior Research Fellow, Institute for Social Research, NORWAY.



Role: Researcher Associate professor, Swedish Institute for Social Research, Stockholm University, SWEDEN.

KARIN HALLDÉN



CHARLOTTA MAGNUSSON Role: Researcher Associate professor, Swedish Institute for Social Research, Stockholm University, SWEDEN.

9



MAGNUS CARLSSON Role: Researcher Associate professor, Department of Economics and Senior Research Fellow, Institute for Social Statistics, Linnæus University, SWEDEN.



JULIA ORUPABO Role: Principal investigator Research, NORWAY.



HENNING FINSERAAS Role: Researcher Research Professor, Institute for Social Research, NORWAY.



MARTE MANGSET

Role: Researcher

Postdoctoral Fellow, Centre for the Study of

Professions, OsloMet – Oslo Metropolitan

University, NORWAY.



MATHIAS WULLUM NIELSEN
Role: Advisor
Assistant Professor, Department of Political
Science, Aarhus University, DENMARK.



HANNAH LØKE KJOS

Role: Research assistant

Project Advisor and Research Assistant,
Institute for Social Research, NORWAY.



SARA SEEHUUS

Role: Research assistant

PhD Candidate, Centre for the Study of

Professions, OsloMet – Oslo Metropolitan

University, NORWAY.



RUTH EVA JØRGENSEN

Role: Project Coordinator/Research Assistant

Project Coordinator/Research Assistant,

Institute for Social Research, NORWAY.



AURORA BERG

Role: Research assistant

Research assistant, Institute for Social Research,

NORWAY



ANDREA S. HJÁLMARSDÓTTIR

Role: Doctoral Graduate Student

Faculty of Social and Human Sciences,

University of Iceland, ICELAND.



SIMON ROLAND BIRKVAD

Role: Research assistant

Research assistant, Institute for Social Research,

NORWAY

4 RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS



NORDICORE's work packages, and the different projects within the work packages, are all in process. Some are at their final stages, finalizing articles and disseminating findings, while others are still in the process of collecting data and analyzing results.

In the following, we will present some preliminary findings from our ongoing research.



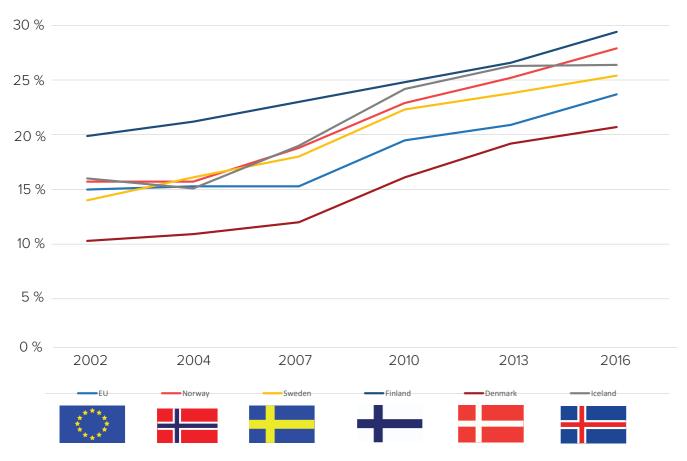
RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS FROM:

THE RELATIVE SUCCESS OF GENDER BALANCE IN ACADEMIA IN THE NORDIC COUNTRIES

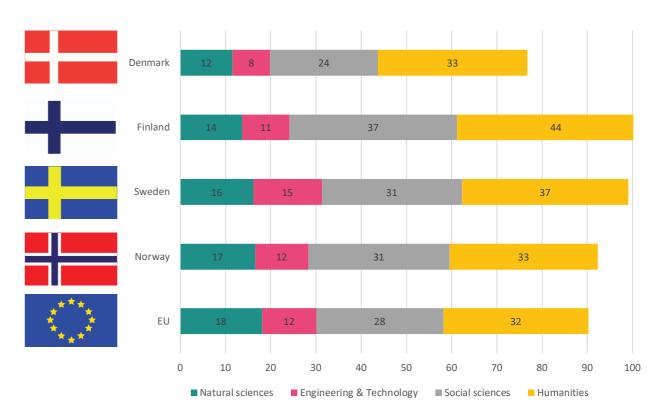
An important departure point for NORDICORE is to examine the mechanisms that are producing, maintaining and changing gender inequalities in academia. The most recent **She Figures** from 2018 demonstrates the average performance of the Nordic countries as regards gender balance in top academic positions. The Nordic gender equality paradox is illustrated by the high scores of the Nordic countries on international indexes ranking countries on the bases of their gender equality advancements, which stand in sharp contrast to their poor achievements in regard to gender balance in top positions in academia and in the business sector.

Gender balance has been achieved at the PhD-level, while in the top academic positions (full professors/Grade A) change comes slower. Women only make up one fourth across academic fields. Still, the share of women professors is increasing in all the Nordic countries. Finland has the highest share of female professors. In Norway, Sweden and Iceland the trend has been steadily positive, and all these countries have now passed the EU-average. Denmark, on the other hand, lags behind with the lowest share of female professors among the Nordic countries. They are also below the EU-average.

Share (%) of women in professor positions, by country, She Figures 2018



Share (%) of female professors, by field, 2016, SheFigures 2018



Among the 33 countries covered by the She Figures, the share of female professors vary considerably. However, in more than half of the countries, women constitute between 20 to 39 percent of the professors, including all the Nordic countries. We find the highest representation of female professors in Romania, Bosnia-Hercegovina, Latvia, Malta and Lithuania. Contextual reasons for variation is a topic NORDICORE will look further into

Gender imbalance is not only prevalent across countries, but also across academic fields. Norway and Sweden have the highest share of female professors in the STEM-fields (Science, Technology, Engineering & Mathematics). However, in the STEM-fields all the Nordic countries are placed below the EU-average, exept for Sweden in Engineering & Technology.

Furthermore, variation across academic fields show that Finland's "lead" is the result of high share of female professors in humanities and social sciences. The share of women in STEM in Finland has shown little change over time, while in Sweden and Norway, there have been a relatively stronger increase in the share of female professors in STEM.

RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS FROM:

EVALUATION OF GENDER EQUALITY POLICIES

Evaluation of gender equality policies and their impact for gender equality advancements are a central objective for examination at NORDICORE. We aim at better understanding the potential for change through introduction and implementation of gender equality policies. In a comparative project we study how the Nordic countries, Norway, Sweden and Finland, promote gender equality in academia and which instruments and strategies they use to reach gender equality.



We find important similarities in policies, especially related to the comprehensive legislation for gender equality and anti-discrimination in all three Nordic countries. A main reason for the similarity is that the EU member countries, Sweden and Finland, as well as Norway (through the EEA-agreement) are subject to the same European Union legal framework. However,





the similarities across the Nordic countries also results from processes of path-dependency through the diffusion of ideas and peer-learning, dating back to the development of gender equality legislation and policies from the 1970's and onwards (Borchorst et al. 2012).

Furthermore, the Nordic countries use a mix of instruments, and various strategies are operating simultaneously through different measures. In Finland, institutional autonomy has been the strongest, and the state has been less active in policy making on gender equality. Norway and Sweden have implemented more measures that target the lack of gender equality in higher education, and, consequently, regulation of recruitment



and promotion at the national level is more comprehensive in these countries compared to Finland. Norway stands out with strong regulation of hiring and promotion at the national level. Moreover, in Norway, radical positive action – earmarking of full professor and post doc positions – were practiced for a shorter period, however dismissed after the ESA-judgement stating that such procedures were in contravention with the Equal Treatment Directive.



In recent years, the underlying gender equality strategy has moved from 'including the women' towards an intention to remove gendered structures at the universities. However, our study indicate that the instruments instituted to remove gender structures — the "fix the system" approach — are weaker and rarely accompanied by incentives and sanctions. While the instruments aiming to include more women — the "fix the women" approach — is stronger and accompanied with incentives and sanctions.

RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS FROM:

THE IMPORTANCE OF FAMILY **CONCERNS FOR EXIT FROM ACADEMIA**



Family concerns and strains have been put forward as a main reason for gender differences within academia, and for women's exit to occupations outside academia, and is hence a central question to address by NORDICORE. In a qualitative interviewstudy with 32 men and women who hold a PhD degree the aim is to explore their considerations around remaining or leaving academia, their aspirations, opportunities and constraints. The main aim is to get to closer grips with whether and how considerations of remain/exit is related to work-family situations and strategies.

This study finds that work-family constraints offer a too simplistic understanding of exitconsiderations. The women and men appeared equally strongly committed to their academic career, still wanted to combine their academic career with having children. To cope with everyday constraints and work-family reconciliation challenges they applied a range of combination strategies. The female "stayers", those who aimed to stay in academia, applied strategies of minimizing family interference, as i.e. limiting parental leave periods, transfer care-responsibility to their partner, etc. The male "stayers" perceived work-family balance to be a hindrance to their academic careers. For female and male "leavers" family concerns clearly was a prominent reason for exit from an academic career, however for men and women alike.

In addition, job (in)security was an important concern in the assessment of remain/exit. Typically, the choice to leave academia was considered a relatively attractive option of high-quality jobs with permanent contracts. An academic career is not considered easily reconcilable with family responsibilities, yet more gender equal sharing of family responsibilities offer opportunities for women and involved fatherhood-aspirations imply work-family constraints to men as well.

RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS FROM:

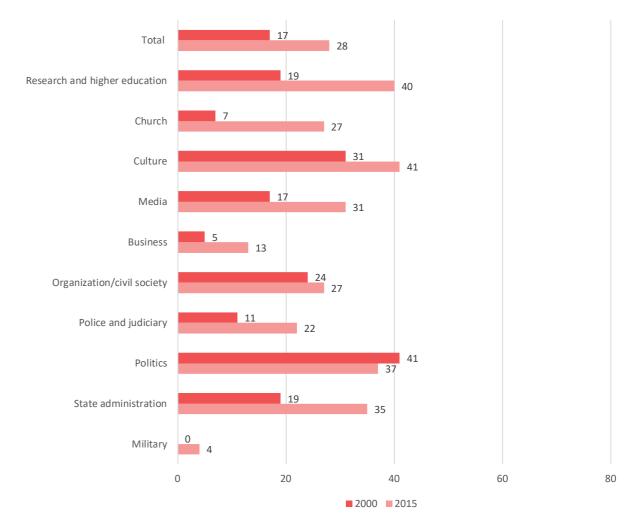
COMPARING GENDER EQUALITY ATTITUDES ACROSS LABOUR MARKET SECTORS

The Norwegian Leadership Studies 2000 and 2015 provides a unique data material to analyze and compare the situation across elite groups in different sectors of society and their attitudes to various themes, among them attitudes to gender equality. The elite is defined as the people in top administrative positions in ten different sectors.

Norwegians elites are, as in elites everywhere, highly male dominant. However, there has been important movements over the last couple of decades. Only in two sectors: the culture elite and in the top of research and higher education, women have reached the "magic target" of 40 percent in top positions. The research and higher education and the church elite are the elite groups where the percentage of women have increased the most from 2000 to 2015.

The Norwegian Leaderships Studies 2000 and 2015: Men dominate in elite positions in Norway

Percentage of women by elite groups, The Norwegian Leadership Study 2000 and 2015



OUTPUT AND DISSEMINATIONS 2019

It is a central aim for NORDICORE that our assessments and analyses of barriers to and opportunities for gender balance in Nordic academic institutions will inform ongoing policy and equality work.

We regularly communicate our findings and insights to the public and relevant stakeholders so that the knowledge we produce can be applied by policy-makers and institutions in their pursuit to change, develop and improve gender equality measures.







19

OUTPUT 2019



PUBLICATIONS

2019

Andersen, J. P., Schneider, J. W., Jagsi, R., & Nielsen, M. W. (2019). Gender variations in citation distributions in medicine are very small and due to selfcitation and journal prestige. Elife, 8.

Einarsdóttir Th. Rafnsdóttir G.L., Valdimarsdóttir M. (2019). Structural disadvantage or Less Driven Women? Manager's Views on Gender Disparities and Gender Quotas in Leadership Positions. Politics & Gender, 16(1), 285-313.

Erdal, MB, Knutsen, CH & Midtbøen AH (2019): Internasjonalisering, mangfold og diskriminering i norsk akademia. Nytt norsk tidsskrift, 36(3), 288-295.

Hjálmsdóttir A & Einarsdóttir M. (2019). "Sometimes I feel like a hamster in wheel". Work life balance among Icelandic families. The journal of Icelandic Society, 10(1), 4-20.

Holst, Cathrine, Hege Skjeie og Mari Teigen (2019). «Likestillingspolitikk og europeisk integrasjon». I: Holst, Cathrine, Hege Skjeie og Mari Teigen (red.). Europeisering av nordisk likestillingspolitikk. Oslo: Gyldendal Akademisk. 11-34.

Lagesen, Vivian Anette. (2019) Making positive circles of inclusion: women in computer science. Gender and Culture in Asia, 3(27-42).

Midtbøen, Arnfinn H. & Mari Teigen (2019). Verdipolarisering i norsk kontekst? Avstand mellom elite og befolkning i holdninger til innvandring og likestilling. Politica, 51(1), 61-81.

Nielsen, M. W., & Börjeson, L. (2019). Gender diversity in the management field: Does it matter for research outcomes? Research Policy, 48(7), 1617-1632.

Orupabo, J., Drange, I. & Abrahamsen, B. (2019). Multiple Frames of Success: How Second-Generation Immigrants Experience Educational Support and Belonging" Higher Education 79, 921–937.

Skjeie, Hege, Cathrine Holst og Mari Teigen (2019). «Helt isolert? Hvordan Norge påvirkes av – og selv påvirker – EUs likestillingspolitikk». I: Holst, Cathrine, Hege Skjeie og Mari Teigen (red.) Europeisering av nordisk likestillingspolitikk. Oslo: Gyldendal Akademisk. 218-237.

Skjeie Hege, Cathrine Holst, and Mari Teigen (2019). Splendid isolation. On how a non-member is affected by – and affects – EU gender equality policy. In: Dustin, Moira, Nuno Ferreira, Susan Millns (ed.). Gender and Queer Perspectives on Brexit. London: Palgrave.

Staub M. and Rafnsdóttir G.L. (2019). Gender, agency, and time use among doctorate holders: The case of Iceland. Time and Society, 29(1), 143-165.

Sørensen, Siri Øyslebø; Lagesen, Vivian Anette; Sørensen, Knut Holtan; Kristensen, Guro Korsnes._Kjønnsbalanse gjennom aksjonsforskning og lokal kunnskaping. Tidsskrift for kjønnsforskning, 43(2), 108-127.

Teigen, M., & Karlsen, R. (2019). Influencing Elite Opinion on Gender Equality through Framing: A Survey Experiment of Elite Support for Corporate Board Gender Quotas. Politics & Gender, 1-24.

Teigen, Mari, Skjeie, Hege, Karlsen, Rune (2019) Framing and feedback: increased support for gender quotas among elites, European Journal of Politics and Gender, 2(3): 399-418,

Teigen, Mari og Skjeie, Hege (2019). «Den nordiske likestillingsmodellen: Statistikk og politikk.» I: Holst, Cathrine, Hege Skjeie og Mari Teigen (red.) 2019. Europeisering av nordisk likestillingspolitikk. Oslo: Gyldendal Akademisk, 35-56.

Torfason M.P., Einarsdóttir P, Rafnsdóttir G.L., Sigurðardóttir M.S (2019) Networks, Homogeneity and Gender in Icelandic Business Elites. Skandinavian Journal of Management, 36(1). OUTPUT 2018

2018

Andersen, J. P., & Nielsen, M. W. (2018). Google Scholar and Web of Science: Examining gender differences in citation coverage across five scientific disciplines. *Journal of Informetrics*, 12(3): 950-959.

Axelsdottir, Laufey & Halrynjo, Sigtona (2018). Gender Balance in Executive Management: Top-Managers' Understanding of Barriers and Solutions from the Demand-Supply Perspective. *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State and Society*, 25(2): 287-314.

Bolsø, Agnes, Stine Helena Bang Svendsen & Siri Øyslebø Sørensen (eds.) (2018). Bodies, Symbols and Organizational Practice. The Gendered Dynamics of Power. Routledge.

Boye, K & A Grönlund (2018). Workplace skill investments – an early career glass ceiling? Job complexity and wages among young professionals in Sweden. *Work, Employment and Society*, 32(2): 368-386.

Grönlund, Anne & Ida Öun (2018). Beyond the Mummy Track? Part-time Rights, Gender and Career-Family Dilemmas. *Nordic Journal of Working Life Studies*, 8(3): 1-22.

Grönlund, Anne & Ida Öun (2018). In search of family-friendly careers? Professional strategies, work conditions and gender differences in workfamily conflict. *Community, Work and Family*, 21(1): 87-105.

Grönlund, Anne & Ida Öun (2018). The gender-job satisfaction paradox and the dual-earner society: are women (still) making work-family trade-offs? *Work: A journal of Prevention, Assesment and rehabilitation*, 59(4): 535-545.

Hege Skjeie, Cathrine Holst and Mari Teigen (2018). Splendid isolation. On how a nonmember is affected by – and affects – EU gender equality policy. In Dustin, Moira, Nuno Ferreira, Susan Millns (eds.) Gender and Queer Perspectives on Brexit. London: Palgrave.

Júlíusdóttir, Ó., Rafnsdóttir, GL. & Einarsdóttir Th. (2018). Top managers and the gendered interplay of organizations and family life: the case of Iceland. *Gender in Management: An International Journal*, 33 (8): 602-622.

Kitterød, Ragni Hege & Mari Teigen (2018). Bringing Managers Back in: Support for Gender Equality Measures in the Business Sector. *Nordic Journal of Working Life Studies*, 8(3): 155-175.

Moratti, Sofia (2018). What's in a word? On the use of metaphors to describe the careers of women academics. *Gender and Education*, online 18.10.18.

Nielsen, M. W., Bloch, C. W., Schiebinger, L. (2018). Making gender diversity work for scientific discovery and innovation. *Nature Human Behaviour*, 2: 726–734.

Rafnsdottir G.L. & Weigt J. (2018). Challenging the gender division of labour. A case study in support and obstacles in practice. *Sex Roles*, online 29.03.18.

Rafnsdóttir, GL & Júlíusdóttir, Ó. (2018). Reproducing gender roles through virtual work: The case of senior management. *International Journal of Media and Cultural Politics*. 14(1): 77-94.

Sørensen, Siri Øyslebø, Knut Holtan Sørensen, Vivian Anette Lagesen & Guro Korsnes Kristensen (2018). "Verktøykasse" for bedre kjønnsbalanse. En håndbok for instituttledere som vil bedre kjønnsbalanse blant vitenskapelig ansatte.

Teigen, Mari (2018). Can descriptive representation be justified outside politics? In Fredrik Engelstad, Cathrine Holst & Gunnar C. Aakvaag (eds.) Democratic state and democratic society. Institutional change in the Nordic model. DeGruyter Open.

Teigen, Mari (2018). The "natural" prolongation of the Norwegian Gender Equality Policy Institution. In Lépinard, Eléonore & Ruth Rubio Marin (eds.) Transforming Gender Citizenship: The irresistible rise of gender quotas in Europe. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapter 11, 341-365.

Østbakken, Kjersti Misje, Sigtona Halrynjo & Ragni Hege Kitterød (2018). Foreldrepermisjon og likestilling. Foreldrepengeordningens betydning for likestilling i arbeidslivet og hjemme. Rapport 2018:15. Institutt for samfunnsforskning.

OUTPUT 2017

2017

Boye, K., Halldén, K., & Magnusson, C. 2017. "Stagnation only on the surface? The implications of skill and family responsibilities for the gender wage gap in Sweden, 1974-2010", British Journal of Sociology, 68(4): 595-619.

Teigen, Mari (2018). The "natural" prolongation of the Norwegian Gender Equality Policy Institution. In Lépinard, Eléonore & Ruth Rubio Marin (eds.) Transforming Gender Citizenship: The irresistible rise of gender quotas in Europe. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapter 11, 341-365.

Grönlund, A., Halldén., K. & Magnusson, C. 2017. "A Scandinavian A Scandinavian Success Story? Women's Labour Market Outcomes in Denmark, Finland, Norway and Sweden", Acta Sociologica 60(2):97-119.

Magnusson, C. & Nermo, M. 2017. "Gender, parenthood and wage differences – the importance of time-consuming job characteristics", Social Indicators Research 131(2):797-816.

Teigen, Mari; Reisel, Liza. 2017. Kjønnsbalanse på toppen? Sektorvariasjon i næringsliv, akademia, offentlig sektor og organisasjonsliv. ISF-rapport:2017:11, Institutt for samfunnsforskning.

DISSEMINATIONS AND EVENTS

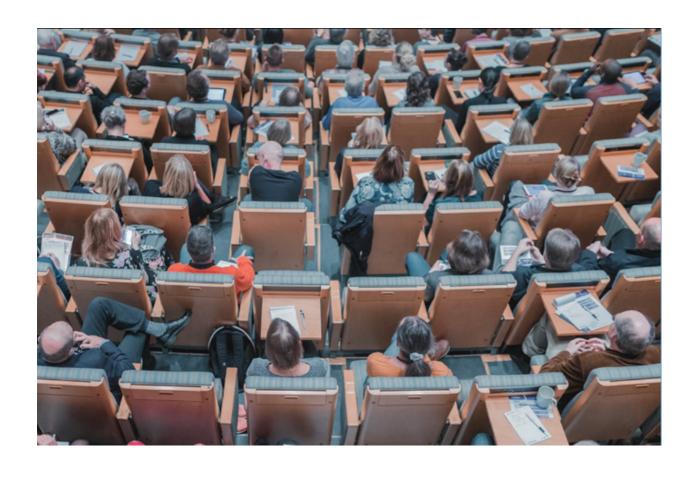
2019

ARE INTERNATIONALIZATION AND EXCELLENCE POLICIES BAD FOR WOMEN?

GENDER EQUALITY IN ACADEMIA UNDER PRESSURE?

ENDELIG LIKESTILLING I AKADEMIA?

KVINNELIGE PROFESSORER GJØR SAKTE INNTOG I NORDEN



2018

LIKESTILLING KREVER GOD FORSKNINGSPOLITIKK

MERITTER TELLER, KJØNN FORSTYRRER

MANGFOLD I AKADEMIA – HVA ER PROBLEMET?

HVORFOR ER TOPPEN AV AKADEMIA SÅ MANNSDOMINERT?

2017

INTRODUCING OUR NEW NORDIC CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE: NORDICORE

THE GENDER EQUALITY PARADOX IN ACADEMIA

GENDER BALANCE IN ACADEMIA ON THE AGENDA

FLYING START FOR RESEARCH ON GENDER BALANCE IN ACADEMIA

ARBEID FOR ET MANGFOLDIG AKADEMIA FORTSETTER

MEDIA APPERANCES







Forskerforum, Mari Teigen, Marte Mangset og Julia Orupabo, 17.01.19

FORTSATT FLEST MENN PÅ TOPPEN

Kilden Kjønnsforskning.no, Mari Teigen og Julia Orupabo, 12.02.19

NIFU: KVINNER OG MENN HAR LIKE SJANSER TIL Å GJØRE KARRIEREHOPP I AKADEMIA

forskerforum, Kjersti Misje Østbakken, Julia Orupabo og Marte Mangset, 15.08.19

KONKURRANSEN OM TALENTER I AKADEMIA

Khrono, Kjersti Misje Østbakken, Julia Orupabo og Marte Mangset, 03.09.19

DISKRIMINERING ER ET REELT PROBLEM

Morgenbladet, Erdal, MB, Knutsen, CH & Midtbøen AH, 13.09.19.

ENDELIG LIKESTILLING LAKADEMIA

Nyhetsmorgen, Mari Teigen i samtale med Svein stølen, 08.10.19

ROS OGRIS TIL FORSKNINGSRÅDETS NYE PLANER FOR KJØNNSBALANSE OG KJØNNSPERSPEKTIVER

Kilden Kjønnsforskning.no, Marte Mangset, 18.09.19

ROS OG RISTIL FORSKNINGSRÅDETS NYEPLANER FOR KJØNNSBALANSE OG KJØNNSPERSPEKTIVER

Kifinfo.no, Marte Mangset, 20.09.19

ENDELIG LIKESTILLING I AKADEMIA?

Aftenposten, Mari Teigen og Marte Mangset, 06.10.19

70 %

Dagens Perspektiv, Mari Teigen og Marte Mangset, 11.10.19

ENDELIG LIKESTILLING? IKKE HELT

Forskerforum, Mari Teigen og Marte Mangset, 11.10.19

8. MARS I AKADEMIA: HER ER DE VIKTIGSTE SEIRENE - OG KAMPENE FREMOVER

Kifinfo.no, Julia Orupabo, 08.03.19



Kifinfo.no, Julia Orupabo, 21.05.19

- VI MÅ TA I BRUK KVINNER OG MENNS TALENTER, UAVHENGIG AV ETNISK BAKGRUNN

Kifinfo.no, Julia Orupabo

2018

FLERE KVINNER BETYR IKKE MER KJØNNSPERSPEKTIV

Kjonnsforskning.no & kifinfo.no, Sørensen, 21.09.2018.

INTERNASJONALISERING I AKADEMIA – HVA ER PROBLEMET?

Morgenbladet, Midtbøen, 14.01.2018.

DET MANGFOLDIGE AKADEMIET

Khrono.no, Midtbøen, 06.11.2018.

WHY DIVERSITY HELPS TO PRODUCE STRONGER RESEARCH

Nature, Nielsen 10.13.2018.

WANT BETTER STEM RESEARCH? ADD MORE WOMEN TO YOUR TEAM

World Economic Forum. Nielsen 10.10.2018.

BEYOND THE NUMBERS ON GENDER AND RESEARCH

Inside Higher Ed. Nielsen 10.10.2018.

GENDER DIVERSITY IS LINKED TO RESEARCH DIVERSITY

Phys.org. Nielsen 10.05.2018.

MEET THE WOMAN HELPING TO FIX THE GENDER GAP IN WOMEN'S HEALTH

Forbes. Nielsen 09.26. 2018.

STOP FUNDING RESEARCH THAT IGNORES SEX AND GENDER, SAYS EXPERT

Times Higher Education. Nielsen 04.04.2018.

INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY 2018: GENDER BIAS IN MEDICAL RESEARCH IS PUTTING WOMEN'S HEALTH AT RISK

Metro.co.uk. Mathias W. Nielsen 03.08.2018.

MER LIKESTILT FORSKERSTAB GA BEDRE MEDISINSK FORSKNING

Kjonnsforskning.no. Nielsen 01.15.2018.

MANGFALDSFORSKAR: LØNNER SEG Å VERE KVIT PÅ CAMPUS

Khrono, Orupabo & Midtbøen, 28.10.18.

MENN ER BEST PÅ TELLEKANTER

Khrono, Julia Orupabo, 18.04.18

KJØNN OG KVALITET SKAPER KONFLIKT VED ANSETTELSER

Kifinfo, Kjos, 25.10.18.

2017

- STOPP LIKESTILLINGSPRATEN!

Kifinfo.no, Teigen, 08.03.2017

KVINNER I SAKSA

Forskerforum, Teigen, 08.03.2017

- AKADEMIKERE ER KONSERVATIVE OG BAKSTREVERSKE

Forskerforum, Teigen, 08.03.2017

ETNISK MANGFOLD UTFORDRER AKADEMIA

Kifinfo.no, Midtbøen, 21.06.2017

ETHNIC DIVERSITY CHALLENGES ACADEMIA

Kifinfo.no, Midtbøen, 21.06.2017

PODCAST: CAN GOOD LEADERSHIP SOLVE ACADEMIA'S GENDER AND DIVERSITY PROBLEMS?

Kifinfo.no, Midtbøen, 29.11.2017

PÅ TIDE MED KARAKTERER FOR LIKESTILLINGSARBEID?

Kifinfo.no, Teigen, 30.11.2017

WOMEN ARE MORE LIKELY THAN MEN TO CONSIDER THE EFFECTS OF GENDER AND SEX IN MEDICAL RESEARCH

Nature, Wullum Nielsen, 04.01.2018

WHY WE NEED TO PUT WOMEN ON RESEARCH TEAMS

World Economic Forum, Wullum Nielsen, 10.11.2017

WHY GENDERED MEDICINE CAN BE GOOD MEDICINE

The New Yorker, Wullum Nielsen, 06.11.2017

FEMALE RESEARCHERS PAY MORE ATTENTION TO SEX AND GENDER IN MEDICINE

Medical Express.com, Wullum Nielsen, 07.11.2017

"GENDER PERSPECTIVES" IN NATURE'S "CAREERS" SECTION.

Nature, Wullum Nielsen, 04.01.2018

29

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS



2019

ETHNIC MINORITIES IN HIGHER EDUCATION

Julia Orupabo, Invited talk, Oslo Extra Large and She conference, Oslo Mars 2019

HANDLING DIVERSITY, BUT STRIVING FOR EXCELLENCE: OPENING THE 'BLACK BOX' OF ACADEMIC RECRUITMENT

Julia Orupabo, Invited talk, The Committee for Gender Balance and Diversity in Research and Universities Norway, Oslo September 2019

DEN IDEELLE AKADEMIKER - OM SPENNINGEN MELLOM EKSELLENS OG LIKESTILLING I REKRUTTERING TIL VITENSKAPELIGE STILLINGER

Julia Orupabo, invited talk, The Norwegian Research Council, Oslo, December 2019

COMPARATIVE STUDIES OF KNOWLEDGE AND POWER, BUREAUCRATIC ELITES, ACADEMIC DISCIPLINES, EVALUATION AND VALUATION

Marte Mangset, Invited speaker, at seminar The Comparative Study of Evaluation, Weatherhead Center, Harvard University, Cambridge, USA. 27.03.2019.

AKADEMISK KVALITET I KONTEKST

Marte Mangset, Invited speaker, Historiedagene 2019, Tønsberg, Norway. 15.06.19

REPRODUCING ELITES THROUGH DIVERSITY TALK, JUDGING MERIT IN APPOINTMENTS TO PROFESSORSHIPS IN NORWAY

Marte Mangset, Vinterseminaret, Norwegian Sociological association. 01.02.2019

KONSTRUKSJONEN AV DEN KOMPETENTE AKADEMIKER. SPENNINGEN MELLOM EKSELLENSE OG LIKESTILLING I REKRUTTERING TIL AKADEMISKE STILLINGER

Marte Mangset, invited speaker, seminar Endelig likestilling i akademia?, Institute for Social Research, Oslo. 09.10.2019

REKRUTTERING TIL AKADEMIA STEG FOR STEG

Marte Mangset, invited speaker. Meeting with faculty leadership at Faculty of Law, University of Oslo, 13.03.2019.

HANDLING DIVERSITY, BUT STRIVING FOR EXCELLENCE

Marte Mangset, seminar Is internationalization and excellence policies bad for women? 07.11.2019

INTERNATIONALIZATION AND DIVERSITY IN ACADEMIA: ATTITUDES. PRACTICES AND EXPERIENCES AMONG YOUNG RESEARCHERS IN **NORWAY**

Midtbøen, AH (2019): Foredrag, NTNU i Trondheim, 18. juni.

Mathias W. Nielsen, Invited speaker. 17th Gender Summit – Europe, Amsterdam. 04.10.2019.

THINK GENDER. THINK DIFFERENT

Mathias W. Nielsen, Invited speaker. European Research & Innovation Days, (European Commission). 25.09.2019.

YOU CAN'T THINK OUTSIDE THE BOX IF YOU'RE LOCKED INSIDE IT Mathias W. Nielsen, Invited speaker. Webinar by Science Magazine, Washington DC, US. 22.08.2019.

WORKSHOP ON MERITOCRACY IN ACADEMIC RECRUITMENT AND SELECTION FOR THE LEADERSHIP

Mathias W. Nielsen, invited speaker. 2-hour workshop on Meritocracy in academic recruitment and selection for the leadership at Lund University. 10.04.2019.

GENDER IN RECRUITMENT AT SELECTION

Mathias W. Nielsen, invited speaker. WINGS Seminar on Gender in Recruitment at Selection (invited speaker). Lund University. 10.04.2019.

ACADEMIC GLASS CEILING STILL A BARRIER? ETERNAL QUESTIONS OF WOMEN RESEARCHERS. CAREER PROGRESSION

Maria Pietilä, Invited speaker. Seminar för Progressiva Vetenskapsförbundet rf 10.4.2019

JÄMSTÄLLDHET OCH KUNSKAP - NORDENS TRIUMPH I EUROPA Charlotte Silander. Forskartorget på Bokmässan i Göteborg, 27.09,2019.

ÅTGÄRDER FÖR ÖKAD JÄMSTÄLLDHET I HÖGSKOLAN (MEASURES FOR **GENDER EQUALITY)**

Charlotte Silander. Lecture at Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences (SLU) 29 of May 2019, Uppsala.

WORKSHOP ON GENDER MAINSTRAMING

Charlotte Silander, Participant in workshop on gender mainstraming 14th of November 2019 at Linnaues university, Växjö.

GENDER EQUALITY - WHAT WORKS?

Charlotte Silander, Presentation of Gender equality – what works? At higher seminar on Gender issues Linnaeus university, 04.04.2019.

LEGAL FRAMEWORKS FOR GENDER EQUALITY POLICIES IN NORDIC HIGHER EDUCATION

Charlotte Silander, Liza Reizel, Maria Pietilä & Ida Drange (2019), Paper presented at the annual Conference for Swedish Network for European Studies, April 11-12 2019.

NORDIC RESEARCH ON GENDER EQUALITY AMONG STAFF IN HIGHER EDUCATION: A LITERATURE REVIEW

Lindberg, L., Haake, U., Silander, C., Riis, U. (2019). Paper presented at the annual Conference for Swedish Network for European Studies, April 11-12 2019.

THE EFFECT OF GENDER, AGE AND FAMILY TYPE ON CAREERS AMONG DOCTORAL HOLDERS IN ICELAND

Staub M and Hjálmsdóttir A.S. "Áhrif kyns, aldurs og fjölskyldugerðar á starfsferla meðal doktorsmenntaðra á Íslandi." Hólar 13. ráðstefna um íslenska þjóðfélagið. May 16th – 17th, 2019.

A MARATHON WITHOUT FINISH LINE. HOW FAST CAN WE RUN TOWARDS GENDER EQUALITY?

Hjálmsdóttir A.S. Keynote speaker at 19th of June Women's right day celebration by Alcoa Fjarðarál, Reyðarfirði, June 19th 2019

HOW IN HELL CAN I FIT THAT IN, THERE IS NO EXTRA TIME FOR MATH TEACHING AT HOME. EVERYDAY FAMILY LIFE IN MODERN ICELAND

Hjálmsdóttir A.S. Presentation at the Social Science Forum, University of Akureyri, October 30th 2019.

GENDER, AGENCY, AND TIME USE AMONG DOCTORATE HOLDERS: THE CASE OF ICELAND

Staub M. PhD Conference. University of Iceland. October 18th, 2019

AGE, GENDER AND FAMILY. CAREER DEVELOPMENT AMONG DOCTORATE HOLDERS IN ICELAND

Staub M. Aldur, kyn og fjölskyldugerð. Starfsferilsþróun doktorsmenntaðra á Íslandi. Reykjavík. Þjóðarspegillinn XX. November 1st, 2019

GENDER, AGENCY, AND TIME USE AMONG DOCTORATE HOLDERS: THE CASE OF ICELAND

Staub M and Rafnsdóttir G.L. Oslo NORDICORE seminar. November 7th -8th 2019,

MISSION POSSIBLE? OUTCOMES OF SOCIAL POLICIES TARGETING GENDER EQUALITY IN THE NORDIC COUNTRIES

Halldén K. Keynote speaker at the Future of Inequality at Turku Center for Welfare Research (TCWR) Åbo Akademi University Finland the 13 th of December 2019

MINDING THE CARE GAP. PUBLIC DAY-CARE USAGE AND THE NEGOTIATION OF WORK AND FAMILY AMONG SWEDISH MOTHERS AND FATHERS

Grönlund A. 8th International Community, Work & Family Conference, Malta 23-25 May 2019.

GENDER, AGENCY, AND TIME USE AMONG DOCTORATE HOLDERS: THE CASE OF ICELAND

Staub M. IX. conference of the European society for the study of symbolic interaction. The University of Iceland 3rd-6th July 2019

OUTPUT 2018 -

2018

NATIONAL FRAMEWORKS FOR GENDER EQUALITY IN NORDIC HIGHER EDUCATION

Silander, Reisel & Pietiälä presented at the Nordic Working Life Conference. Oslo June 13-15.

MEASURES FOR INCREASED GENDER EQUALITY IN HIGHER EDUCATION

Silander presented at the Swedish National Conference for Equality Work" Linnaeus University. November 2018.

GENDER EQUALITY POLICIES IN NORDIC ACADEMIA

Pietilä presented at the Finnish Work Life Conference. Tampere, November 2018.

EVALUATION OF GENDER EQUALITY POLICIES

Pietilä presented from WP1 and her doctoral dissertation at NIFU and at University of Agder, February 2019.

NORDIC WORK LIFE CONFERENCE

Reisel organized (with Armi Mustosmäki) the session "Women's labour market (dis)advantage in Nordic welfare states", Oslo June 13-14 2018.

DEPARTMENT HEADS AS CATALYST IN GENDER BALANCE REFORMS IN ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS

Lagesen presented at the Annual meeting for the Society for the Social Studies of Science, Sydney Australia. August-September 2018.

HOW TO INCLUDE AND SUSTAIN WOMEN IN STEM

Lagesen held invited keynote at the International symposium on women in STEM, Nara University, Nara, Japan. November 2018.

THE TOOL BOX FOR GENDER EQUALITY

Lagesen held invited talk at Instituttseminar, Institutt for musikk, NTNU, August 2018 Trondheim.

GENDER, EQUALITY, DIVERSITY

Lagesen vas a part of an invited panel in 'Knowing music, Musical knowing. International Music Research School, Dokkhuset, Trondheim. October 2018.

INSTITUTTLEDERE SOM ENDRINGSAGENTER I ARBEID MED KJØNNS-BALANSE

Lagesen and Sørensen (Siri) held invited talk at *Midtveiskonferanse*, Balanseprogrammet, NFR. NTNU. March 2018.

MAKING GENDER BALANCE FROM BELOW: STIMULATING GENDER EQUALITY AMONG UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS

Sørensen (Knut) held lunch seminar at NTNU. December 2018.

MAKING GENDER BALANCE FROM BELOW: STIMULATING GENDER EQUALITY AMONG UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS

Sørensen (Knut) held Gender equality workshop at the Department of biology in September 2018, NTNU and a lunch lecture on the same topic in June 2018, both at NTNU.

THE IMAGINED WOMAN TECHNOSCIENTIST: REFLECTIONS ON FEMINIST TECHNOSCIENCE STUDIES

Pietilä presented at the Finnish Work Life Conference. Tampere, November 2018.

MYTER OG REALITER OM KJØNNSBALANSE.

Sørensen (Siri), SFI CASA girl's night, NTNU. April 2018.

SHOULD I STAY, OR SHOULD I GO? HOW EARLY CAREER RESEARCHERS IMAGINE THE (IM)POSSIBLE FUTURE IN ACADEMIA

Sørensen (Siri) and Kristensen at Researchers night, NTNU. September 2018.

ARTICULATING ALTERNATIVES - THE ROLE OF FEMINIST ORGANIZATION STUDIES

Sørensen (Siri) presented at the Gender, Work & Organization conference. June 2018.

KJØNNSKVOTERING I UTDANNING OG ARBEIDSLIV

Sørensen (Siri) at Debate-meeting LOs youth committee, Trondheim. October 2018.

HOW DOES GENDER, AGE AND FAMILY DYNAMICS INFLUENCE PEOPLE'S CAREER PATH DEVELOPMENT?

Staub at the ISI409 COST Action, Gender and health impacts of policies extending working life in western countries, Galway, Ireland. November 2018.

GENDER DIFFERENCES IN ACADEMIC CAREERS

Halldén held invited speak on a workshop arranged by Stockholm University, Faculty of Social Sciences. November 2018.

INTERNATIONALIZATION OF THE NORWEGIAN ACADEMY – WHAT'S THE PROBLEM?

Midtbøen held invited talk at National Network Conference, University of Bergen. Bergen, April 2018.

DIVERSITY MANAGEMENT IN ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS - WHAT'S THE PROBLEM?

Midtbøen held invited talk at National Network Conference, University of Bergen, Bergen, April 2018.

DIVERSITY PROBLEMS IN THE ACADEMY

Midtbøen held invited talk at the University of Oslo. Oslo, August 2018.

THE DIVERSE ACADEMY. CONCEPTS, MEASURES AND PROBLEMS

Midtbøen held invited talk at The Norwegian Research Council. Oslo, August 2018

DIVERSITY IN ACADEMIA – FROM CONCEPTS TO ACTION

Conference organized by Arnfinn H. Midtbøen in cooperation with Marta Bivand Erdal, The Young Academy of Norway and the Committee for Gender Balance and Diversity in Research (KIF). Oslo, November 2018. Orupabo presented "Race – a *hidden concept* in academia" at the conference. Teigen also participated in the conference.

OUTPUT 2018

DIVERSITY IN ACADEMIA

Orupabo presented at a diversity seminar for the top management at the University in Oslo. August 2018.

GENDER SEGREGATION IN THE LABOR MARKET AND IN ACADEMIA

Teigen talk at the balance-conference (BALANSE-prosjektet), University of Oslo.

GENDER EQUALITY IN STEM

Teigen participates in the closing conference for the FRONT-project. The mathematical- and natural science department at the University of Oslo.

GENDER BALANCE AND GENDER PERSPECTIVES IN RESEARCH AND INNOVATION

Teigen presents for the Norwegian Research Council's Executive Board.

GENDER IN HEALTH

Mathias W. Nielsen holds invited speak at Canadian Gender in Health Promotion Consultation meeting. January 2018.

ORGANIZATIONAL LEARNING AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Mathias W. Nielsen holds invited presentation at SCANCOR 30th Anniversary Conference, Stanford University. November 2018.

GENDER AND MEDICAL SCIENCE

Mathias W. Nielsen presents at the 18th International Symposium on Staphylococci and Staphylococcal Infections. University of Copenhagen. August 2018.

GENDER EQUALITY IN HIGHER EDUCATION

Mathias W. Nielsen holds keynote on the 10th European Conference on Gender Equality in Higher Education. August 2018.

AARHUS INSTITUTE OF ADVANCED STUDIES

Mathias W. Nielsen holds afternoon talk at Aarhus Institute of Advanced Studies, Aarhus University. May 2018.

GENDER EQULITY IN PRACTISE

Mathias W. Nielsen holds invited presentation at the Seminar for Gender-Equality Practitioners at Danish Universities. June 2018.

GENDER DIVERSITY IN SURVEY DESIGN

Mathias W. Nielsen holds invited presentation at a research workshop at the University of Gothenburg. December 2018.

GENDER EQUALITY AT THE UNIVERSITY

Mathias W. Nielsen holds invited presentation at Kick-off Symposium – Gender Equality at SDU, University of Southern Denmark. December 2018.

2017

CREATING A COMPETITIVE EDGE THROUGH DIVERSITY

Teigen presented "The Equality Paradox in academia". Midtbøen and Rafnsdóttir participated in panel discussions.

LIESEL BECKMANN SYMPOSIUM 2017: EVALUATION AND DIVERSITY IN SCIENCE AND SCHOLARSHIP

Wullum Nielsen presented "Scientific performance assessments through a gender lens". Reisel participated in a panel discussion.

INTERNATIONAL WORKSHOP ON GENDER IN ACADEMIA

Wullum Nielsen as keynote with: "Limits to Meritocracy? Gender in academic recruitment and selection"

DO CORPORATE DIVERSITY PROGRAMS WORK?

Teigen presented: "The efficacy of gender quotas for corporate boards in light of top-managers support of gender equality measures". Reisel: "A reflection on the relevance of US findings on diversity measures in the Nordic context".

ANNUAL MEETING. SOCIETY FOR SOCIAL STUDIES OF SCIENCE

Lagesen & H. Sørensen: Becoming a university professor. Men and women's strategies

H. Sørensen: The uneven development of gender balance among university professors

Øyslebøe Sørensen: Managing gender balance. How heads of departments deals with challenges of equal opportunities

Korsnes Kristensen & Øyslebøe Sørensen: Should I stay, or should I go? How young researchers imagine the (im)possible future in academia